

Reflections on the action of the New model Wave equation in Physical Systems.

We begin with the familiar & classically used $E - M$ wave equation,
i.e. derived through Maxwell's Laws.

$$1. \quad \nabla^2 \psi = \frac{1}{c^2} \frac{d^2 \psi}{dt^2}$$

The Physical model variant is equivalent

$$2. \quad [\psi - \text{dot} = \gamma \cdot \psi - \text{dd}]_s$$

$$\text{as } [\nabla \sim c \approx k \text{ \& } k^2 = \frac{1}{\gamma} = f \approx \frac{d}{dt} \sim -\text{dot 'Operator'}]$$

Dot notation is used where $[-\text{dot}]$ signifies a 1st order time differential $\left[\frac{d}{dt}\right]$ & thus $[-\text{dd}]$ is 2nd order, $\left[\frac{d^2}{dt^2}\right]$ etc

Psi is the both the operand parameter $[\psi]$ & in $[\psi]_s$ guise can express an equation of state, where subscript s indicates a system.

Plus we take a step further to include *System Omega*, nominally $[\omega] = \left[\frac{k}{m}\right]$, i.e.

$$3. \quad \left[\left\{ \begin{matrix} + \\ - \end{matrix} \right\} \psi - \text{dot} \leftrightarrow \left\{ \frac{\gamma}{\omega} \right\} \cdot \psi - \text{dd} \right]_s$$

we read this dual identity such that,

$\{+\}$ 'maps to' gamma, & $\{-ve\}$ 'maps to' omega.

i.e. incorporating the model view that

$$\omega \equiv -ve [\gamma]$$

and we infer that for physical systems the system Omega & Gamma operate as
complimentary mutuals to offset, compensate & or equilibriate,
the dynamic action of the system.

They appear as counter-points but are likely a Ying-Yang phenomenon of one underlying force.

Further we imply that Psi can be any sensible or classical parameter such as mass, length, time, etc.

Example $[\psi] = \{m\}$ We derive

$$\left\{ \begin{matrix} + \\ - \end{matrix} \right\} m - \text{dot} = \left\{ \frac{\gamma}{\omega} \right\} \cdot m - \text{dd}$$

The +ve output gives 'energy' = $[\text{gamma} \times \text{lambda}]$

$$\text{Classically} \quad \frac{dm}{dt} \equiv E = F \cdot d \equiv \gamma \cdot \lambda$$

$$\& \quad m - \text{dd} = \frac{d^2[m]}{dt^2} \equiv \lambda = \frac{m}{p} \quad \text{model De Broglie \& Heisenberg.}$$

Note also in this model gamma has a dual identity such that 'time is seen as a force' $\{t\} = [\gamma] = \{F\}$

& $\{-ve\}$ is seen as a phase Operator incurring a clockwise rotation by $\frac{1}{2}$ cycle, thus $-ve \text{ gamma} = [\gamma - 180] \text{ deg} = \omega$

The -ve output yields the 'restorative' -ve gamma, or System Omega.

$$-ve\ m - dot = \omega . m - dd$$

$$\text{Thus } -ve\ m - dot = \frac{k}{m} . \text{lambda}$$

where we introduce one variant on omega, $\omega m \lambda = 1$ or $\omega = k/m$

as system wave number $[k] = \text{reciprocal lambda } \frac{1}{\lambda}$, $[k.\lambda] = 1 \sim [2\pi]^*$

often seen as $[k = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda}]$, & $[2\pi]^* = 1$ full rotation, in general can be either $\frac{+}{-}$ sense

Thus we get a model standard $-ve[m.m - dot] = \text{Unity}$

this also a gamma variant such that system $[F] \frac{\&}{or} \{t\}$ gives identically $[\gamma] = -ve[m.m]$

Then as omega = -ve gamma we get $\omega = -ve . -ve[m.m]$

These are not conventional -ve signs, i.e. 'they do not cancel'

but would indicate $2 \times \frac{1}{2}$ cycle [c.w.] rotations, in tandem, or phase summation

reference any or both masses $[m.m]$ here.

N.2.L & specifically the U.L.G. can be seen in new light reference the wave equation principally,
& secondly the opposing gamma omega *mutuality* relationship, which has resonance with N.3.l

We say System Gamma as $\mathbf{F} = \frac{GMm}{r^2}$ is a wave equation! Frozen out in Classically familiar form

featuring mass as Psi, as outlined previously.

This can be derived easily from any of the introductory w.eqn's,

with $[G] \equiv$ the k-number, $[r] \equiv \text{lambda}$.

& note $[\gamma] = [\lambda^2] \sim r^2 \sim [F] \& \{t\}$ from previous,

& frequency $[f] = \frac{1}{t} = \frac{1}{\gamma} \sim \frac{d}{dt} \approx -dot\ operator$

also we use mass in the binary sense, mass $[m] \equiv [Mm]$.

Then -ve mass = Reaction, we call that model gravity or acceleration.

$-ve m = \left[\frac{m}{\gamma^4}\right] = [k^3] = \left[\frac{k}{\gamma}\right] = k - dot = a \equiv [h]$ Planck in U.L.G. applied to our local binary scheme.

These steps illustrate this model is scale invariant, & massey -
wavey mutuality or 'quantum gravity' is observed locally.

In effect there are No Universal constants just system numbers defined by $[\lambda]^n$ $n \frac{+}{-}$ integers

If we allow $[\psi] = [p]$ momentum into the wave eqn we get $\frac{dp}{dt} = [\gamma]$ gamma

as $\{t \equiv \gamma\}$ then $[p] = [\gamma^2] = [\lambda^4]$, & as mass $= \lambda^5$ we get $p = \frac{m}{\lambda} = mk$,

or gamma $[\gamma] = [m \cdot k] - \text{dot}$

from previous conservation of momentum.

Then we have [2] states for +ve gamma

$$\gamma = [\{ m - \text{dot} \cdot k \} \leftrightarrow (+) \leftrightarrow \{ m \cdot k - \text{dot} \}]$$

$m - \text{dot} = \text{energy}$, & $k - \text{dot} = \text{acceleration}$

Thus classical force $F = E/d$ & ma $1/d = 1/\lambda \equiv [k]$

Allowing the model view of N.3.L or a Mach nuance for 'action begets reaction' we see N2L as the action reaction principle in the product $[m \cdot \text{ve}m] \equiv ma$. This allows us to view the U.L.G. in terms of

A new gamma-force expression $\gamma = [m \cdot \text{ve}m] = m \cdot h$

Gamma $[\gamma] = Mm \cdot h$ 'binary-system'

Where we also note $[a] = \frac{1}{\text{lambda}^3} \sim \frac{1}{[10^{11}]^3} = 10^{-33} \sim [h]$

also local acc – gravity $\sim [h] = [k^3] = [k] - \text{dot} \sim \frac{dk}{dt} \equiv \frac{dG}{dt}$

local Gamma gives $[Mm] \cdot h \sim [10^{30} \cdot 10^{25} \cdot 10^{-33}] = 10^{22}$

Which is a good estimate for U.L.G. Force magnitude.

& gamma $\approx \text{Area } [A] = \lambda^2$

A literal model $[\gamma]$ based interpretation of Kepler, K.2.L **Area \equiv time.**

This same approach will also yield the famous $E = mc^2$

for $[\psi = m]$, $[c = k]$, which will prove 'Action as mass' i.e. $E \cdot t = m$ & model Einstein $m = \gamma \cdot m - \text{dot}$.

& $[\psi] = \text{negative energy} \equiv \text{ve } m - \text{dot}$ gives,

ve $\lambda = [\omega \cdot k] = [K] \text{ Hooke}$

Thus we see a negative lambda (De Broglie) emerges from the –ve energy Psi, plus a complimentary Hooke constant derived anew from this enriched force law. The variant parameters are cyclic & iterative reinforcing & restorative, melding & moulding, thro dynamik morphik states.

In short we have found a key here, to the emergence of Beauty & Order in Nature, balance! self regulating, self sustaining & timeless.

We say timeless from our bothwise {t} Arrow Hypothesis, the new Law removes the need for fictitious forces, as ad-hoc hypotheses, we now have **ve** gamma \equiv system Omega, Thus we gain the balanced forces we always yearn for, & because the new General Law yields a system in equilibrium i.e. **Net Forces = zero**, \leftarrow means \rightarrow **Net time = zero**.

Now that's going to keep the Philosophers very busy.

The broad sweep statement could start something like 'The Universe has always existed !, the new law seems to support severally

'thus will always exist!... meandering thro, Net time = zero means time is in essence conserved & thus conventional notions of time elapsing are illusory,'... etc, etc. This will forge a new view of the Atomik state/s & What prospects now for the Big Bang as Genesis?

There is further bounty in embracing N.3.L. & Mach.

Whereas in binary schemes we rather conventionally accept the gravity force as conservative with a 'negative sign &/or centric acting', we also see centripetal force as the outrider to offset or stop orbiting bodies [m] crashing towards [M].

We saw that model +ve gamma gave [2] states, where $[m - \dot{m}] \cdot k$ could be mv^2/r , centripetal F & $m \cdot [k - \dot{k}]$ can be $[m \cdot -vem]$ or $-[mm] = ma$ works also to yield the opposing sign case. This would seem historically to be all we really needed to explain order in the motions of the Heavens, in the 2-body case certainly.

However the model Omega offers further riches, & additionally [4] extra or complimentary states.

System Omega = -ve system Gamma

$$\omega = -ve \gamma \equiv -ve[m \cdot k] - \dot{m} \cdot k, \text{ gives}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \omega = [\{ -ve m - \dot{m} \cdot k \} \leftrightarrow (+) \leftrightarrow \{ -ve m \cdot k - \dot{m} \cdot k \} \\ \leftrightarrow (+) \leftrightarrow \{ m - \dot{m} \cdot -ve k \} \leftrightarrow (+) \leftrightarrow \{ m \cdot -ve k - \dot{m} \cdot k \}] \end{aligned}$$

Thus if we say the System state $[\psi]s = [\gamma + \omega]s$ we get

$$\begin{aligned} [\Psi]s = \\ [\{ m - \dot{m} \cdot k \} \leftrightarrow (+) \leftrightarrow \{ m \cdot k - \dot{m} \cdot k \} \\ \{ \leftrightarrow (+) \leftrightarrow -ve m - \dot{m} \cdot k \} \leftrightarrow (+) \leftrightarrow \{ -ve m \cdot k - \dot{m} \cdot k \} \\ \leftrightarrow (+) \leftrightarrow \{ m - \dot{m} \cdot -ve k \} \leftrightarrow (+) \leftrightarrow \{ m \cdot -ve k - \dot{m} \cdot k \}] \end{aligned}$$

This is a heady mix going on, indicative of No unbalanced forces, necessary to maintain dynamic equilibrium.

$$\text{System Net } [F]s \equiv [\gamma \leftarrow (+) \rightarrow \omega]s \equiv 0$$

Conclusion

The multi-state of $[\psi]s$. must maintain balance w.r.t. these conditions reinforcing the Steady State 'status-quo' we generally observe at macro scale in 'classical' gravitationally bound binary scheme. See Fig:1 p.5

A more vigorous B.B type scenario is envisaged for the high magnitude entropy conditions of Atomic systems.

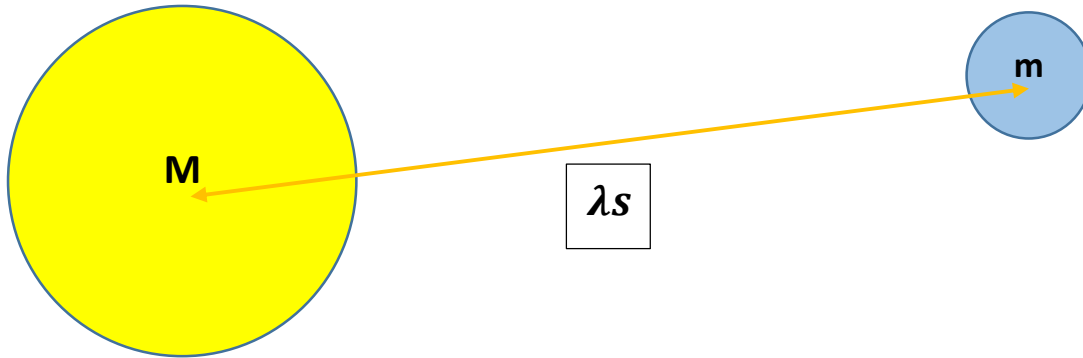
Therefore with respects we humbly offer up a New Physical model for a General & Natural 'Force law' in Nature.

$$[\left\{ \begin{matrix} + \\ - \end{matrix} \right\} \psi - \dot{\psi} \leftrightarrow = \leftrightarrow \left\{ \frac{\gamma}{\omega} \right\} \cdot \psi - \dot{\psi}]s$$

Fig;1 System a New model Force Law showing System state $[\psi]$ s to accommodate relative equilibrium for Physical systems represented here by Binary mass system $\{m\} \sim [Mm]$.

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$$[\Psi]s = [\left\{ \frac{E}{\lambda} \right\} (+) \{ m \cdot a \} (+) \left\{ \frac{k}{m} \right\} (+) \{ a^2 \} (+) \{ e \cdot S \} (+) \left\{ m \cdot \frac{dS}{dt} \right\}]$$



$$[\Psi]s = [\{F\} (+) \{ N2L \} (+) \left\{ \frac{k}{m} \right\} (+) \{ h^2 \} (+) \left\{ e \cdot \frac{dK}{dt} \right\} (+) \left\{ m \cdot \frac{dS}{dt} \right\}]$$

$$[\Psi]s = [\{Newton\} (+) \{Omega \& Mach\}$$

$$(+) \{ Planck \& Dirac, Heisenberg, Schrodinger \& De Broglie \}$$

$$(+) \{ e \cdot Hooke [K] \} (+) \{ m \cdot Einstein [A] \}]$$

We could also insert Galileo, Copernicus, Kepler, Huygens, Boyle, Coulomb, Maxwell, Lorentz, Bohr, & multiple other luminaries.

Setting $[\Psi]$ To other parameters & stated findings Using simplest +ve case formulation alone,

$$\psi - \dot{\psi} = \gamma \cdot \psi - \dot{\psi}, \text{ we get}$$

$$[\Psi] = \{t\} \sim [\gamma] \quad \text{results } 1 = f \cdot t$$

$$[\Psi] = \{\omega\} \quad \text{-ve } [m \cdot m] - \dot{\psi} = 1$$

$$[\Psi] = \{I\} = \{m \cdot \gamma\} \quad m = \gamma \cdot e \quad \text{model Einstein from } [\Psi = I] = \text{Moment of Inertia}$$

$$[\psi] = [S] \text{ entropy \& } [S = B = k^9 = K - \dot{\psi}] \quad \text{get, } S - \dot{\psi} = \gamma \cdot S - \dot{\psi} \text{ or } E = kS = kB \sim E = cB$$

$$\text{Scrodinger } \psi [i\hbar] - \dot{\psi} = H\{\psi\} = E$$

$$\text{Let } \Psi = \text{Unity, gives } [i - \dot{\psi}] \cdot \hbar (+) i \cdot [\hbar] - \dot{\psi} \quad \& \quad i = [p], \quad \hbar = [h/2\pi] = -ve m \cdot p$$

$$\text{Ignore factor } [2] \text{ thus, } \gamma \cdot -ve m \cdot p (+) p \cdot -ve m - \dot{\psi} \cdot p$$

$$\text{as } \omega = -ve \gamma \text{ we get } \omega \cdot m \cdot p (+) p^2 \cdot 1/m$$

$$\omega \cdot p = f \& p^2 = -1 \quad m - \dot{\psi} \quad \{+\} -ve 1/m, \text{ these are equality states thus, } [m \cdot m - \dot{\psi}] = -ve 1$$

$$\text{Dirac } m\{\psi\} = i \cdot \gamma \cdot \frac{d\{\psi\}}{dx}, \text{ let } \Psi = 1, \& d/dx = [k] \text{ then } m = i \cdot \gamma \cdot k = p\gamma k = \gamma^3 \cdot k \text{ thus } m = k/\omega \text{ or } \omega = \frac{k}{m}$$